## Message Text

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**ORIGIN SS-15** 

INFO OCT-01 SSO-00 CCO-00 ISO-00 NSCE-00 /016 R

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DRAFTED BY:S/S-O:J. HOGANSON APPROVED BY:S/S-O:J. HOGANSON

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TO USDEL SECRETARY IMMEDIATE

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FOLLOWING USUN 0592 SENT ACTION SECSTATE INFO CAIRO DAMASCUS TEL AVIV FEB 17; REPEATED TO YOU QUOTE

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: PFOR, UN, XF

SUBJECT: SOVIET REPLY TO SECRETARY GENERAL'S LETTER ON MIDDLE

EAST PEACE CONFERENCE

REF: USUN 300 (NOTAL)

- 1. SECRETARIAT HAS GIVEN US COPY OF USSR REPLY TO WALDHEIM'S LETTER OF JANUARY 27 CONCERNING THE NEED TO MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT. USYG GUYER TOLD AMBASSADOR BENNETT (PER BENNETT/TOUSSAINT TELCON) THAT SECRETARIAT INTENDED TO CIRCULATE SOVIET REPLY TOMORROW, FEBRUARY 18, UNLESS US PLANNED TO REPLY BY FEBRUARY 18. IN THAT CASE, UN WOULD CIRCULATE BOTH LETTERS TOGETHER THE FOLLOWING DAY.
- 2. TEXT FOLLOWS OF FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO'S LETTER TO SECRETARY-GENERAL, DATED FEBRUARY 12:

QUOTE

DISTINGUISHED MR. SECRETARY-GENERAL,
YOUR MESSAGE TO THE CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE GENEVA PEACE CONFERENCE
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ON THE MIDDLE EAST IN CONNECTION WITH THE RESULTS OF THE

DISCUSSION OF THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS
BEEN CAREFULLY CONSIDERED. YOUR INITIATIVE IS DULY
APPRECIATED IN MOSCOW AND WE SHARE YOUR CONCERN AT THE
PERSISTING TENSION IN THE AREA OF MIDDLE EAST DANGEROUS FOR
CAUSE OF PEACE. IT IS CLEARLY EVIDENT THAT THE CONTINUING
OCCUPATION BY ISRAEL OF THE ARAB TERRITORIES, ITS DISREGARD
OF THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL RIGHTS OF THE ARAB PEOPLE OF
PALESTINE REMAIN FRAUGHT WITH THREAT OF NEW MILITARY EXPLOSION,
THE CONSEQUENCES OF WHICH MAY SERIOUSLY AFFECT THE WHOLE INTERNATIONAL

SITUATION. SUCH A COURSE WOULD CORRESPOND ONLY THE INTERESTS OF THOSE WHO WOULD LIKE TO USE THE LACK OF SETTLEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND ABSENCE OF LASTING PEACE IN THE AREA FOR THEIR NARROW PURPOSES.

THE FACT THAT ISRAEL AND THOSE WHO SUPPORT IT CONTINUE STRIVING TO KEEP THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF THE MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT DEADLOCKED CANNOT BUT CAUSE CONCERN. THE RESULTS OF THE RECENT CONSIDERATION OF THIS QUESTION IN THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL TESTIFY PRECISELY TO THIS EFFECT. THIS ORGAN COULD NOT COME TO A DECISION BECAUSE OF THE POSITION OF ONE OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL THOUGHT THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF ITS MEMBERS DEFINITELY SPOKE OUT IN FAVOUR OF THE CONCRETE MEASURES FOR BRINGING ABOUT A COMPREHENSIVE POLITICAL SOLUTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM.

IN THE COURSE OF DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS WELL AS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL UN MEMBERS, WITH A VERY SMALL EXCEPTION, CLEARLY EXPRESSED THEIR OPINION THAT GENUINE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM ALL THE ARAB TERRITORIES OCCUPIED BY ISRAEL IN 1967, WITHOUT SAFEGUARDING INALIENABLE NATIONAL RIGHTS OF THE ARAB PEOPLE OF PALESTINE AND INSURING THE RIGHT OF ALL STATES OF THE REGION TO INDEPENDENT EXISTENCE AND DEVELOPMENT.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SITUATION AROUND THE PROBLEM OF THE MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT HAS CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED THAT THERE IS NO OTHER RELIABLE WAY TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENTS ON ALL THE QUESTIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT BUT THE RESUMPTION OF THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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WORK OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE - THE INTERNATIONAL FORUM SPECIALLY CREATED FOR THESE PURPOSES. SUCH A CONFERENCE SHOULD NO DOUBT BE WELL PREPARED AND ALL THE PARTIES DIRECTLY CONDERNED INCLUDING THE PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION AS WELL AS THE USSR AND THE USA AS THE CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE CONFERENCE SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN ITS WORK.

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION

OF THE PALESTINIANS WOULD BE NOT A FORUM OF BUSINESS-LIKE NEGOTIATIONS BUT A CAMOUFLAGE AIMED AT CREATING SEMBLANCE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. I BELIEVE YOU AGREE THAT SUCH A TURN OF EVENTS WOULD DO ONLY HARM SINCE THE LACK OF PROGRESS WOULD LEAD TO A FURTHER AGGRAVATION OF THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND AROUND IT.

THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS THAT THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAMPER THE CAUSE

OF CONVENING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, ASSUME UPON THEMSELVES THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH A POLICY.

THE UNITED NATIONS WITH ITS HIGH INTERNATIONAL PRESTIGE CAN AND SHOULD SAY ITS WEIGHTY WORD ON THE ISSUES OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A JUST AND LASTING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. YOU MAY REST ASSURED, MR. SECRETARY-GENERAL, THAT THE SOVIET UNION, ON ITS PART, WILL AS BEFORE DO ALL IN ITS POWER FOR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF

THIS GOAL. SUCH IS THE POSITION OF PRINCIPLE OF THE USSR AND IT WILL FIRMLY ADHERE TO IT.

A. GROMYKO
MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE USSR

12 FEBRUARY 1976 UNQUOTE MOYNIHAN UNQUOTE INGERSOLL

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: TOSEC, POLITICAL SETTLEMENT, DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATIONS, GOVERNMENT REACTIONS, PEACE TALKS

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 18 FEB 1976 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: morefirh
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1976STATE038740

Document Number: 1976STATE038740
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: O:J. HÖGANSON Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A

Errors: N/A

Film Number: D760059-0970

From: STATE

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1976/newtext/t19760238/aaaabhbb.tel Line Count: 140 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Office: ORIGIN SS

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: morefirh

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 06 MAY 2004

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a Review History: RELEASED <06 MAY 2004 by BoyleJA>; APPROVED <01 JUL 2004 by morefirh>

**Review Markings:** 

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MÁY 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: SOVIET REPLY TO SECRETARY GENERAL'S LETTER ON MIDDLE EAST PEACE CONFERENCE

TAGS: PFOR, XF, UR, UN, (WALDHEIM, KURT)
To: SECRETARY

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006